

Name _____

Judicial Review Sheet

Chapter 10: JUDICIAL BRANCH

The following questions and statements will be necessary for the upcoming test. Be sure to be able to answer all parts of the question. It is important to study the material, not just memorize facts. Questions will not be in the same order found on the review sheet, nor will they be asked the exact same way.

1. Students need to be able to identify the Federal, State, and Local Officials

2. Students need to be able to define the following terms:

Judicial Review

Judicial Activism

Judicial Restraint

Plaintiff

Defendant

Prosecution

Precedent

Original Jurisdiction

Appeal

Appellate Court

3. Students will know the name of the current Chief Justice of the Supreme Court

4. Students will know the types of cases heard in Federal Court

5. Students will know the 2 kinds of cases heard in Federal Court

6. How many Federal District courts are found in the United States?

7. How many Federal Court of Appeals are found in the United States?

8. Students will know how many judges sit in an appeal court, and the function of an appeal court.

9. Students will be able to list and describe the following types of courts in the appeals process:
 - a. State Trial Court:

 - b. U.S. District Court:

 - c. U.S. Court of International Trade

 - d. U.S. Claims Court:

 - e. State Intermediate Courts of Appeal:

 - f. U.S. Courts of Appeals:

 - g. U.S. Courts of Appeals for the Federal Court:

 - h. State Supreme Court:

10. Students will be able to identify how many Justices the Presidents have appointed to make up the current court

11. How many cases on average apply to the Supreme Court, and how many are actually heard on average by the Supreme Court?
12. What is needed to win a case in the Supreme Court in terms of Justice voting?
13. Students will need to know the topic/question of the following Supreme Court Cases:
 - a. *Marbury v. Madison*:
 - b. *U.S. v. Nixon*:
 - c. *Gitlow v. New York*:
 - d. *Gideon v. Wainwright*:
 - e. *Miranda v. Arizona*:
 - f. *Texas v. Johnson*:
 - g. *Dredd Scott v. Sandford*:
 - h. *Korematsu v. U.S.*:
 - i. *Brown v. Board of Education*:
 - j. *Powell v. Alabama*:
 - k. *Plessy v. Ferguson*:

14. Students will need to know the significance/outcome of the following court cases:

a. *Marbury v. Madison*:

b. *U.S. v. Nixon*:

c. *Gitlow v. New York*:

d. *Gideon v. Wainwright*:

e. *Miranda v. Arizona*:

f. *Texas v. Johnson*:

g. *Dredd Scott v. Sandford*:

h. *Korematsu v. U.S.*:

i. *Brown v. Board of Education*:

j. *Powell v. Alabama*:

k. *Plessy v. Ferguson*:

15. How many Chief Justices have there been in United States history? What is the name of the first Chief Justice? What is the name of the only Chief Justice who was also the President of the United States?